23. **Urges** all Parties to the Kyoto Protocol to ratify and implement the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol as a matter of urgency, noting the need, in accordance with Article 20, paragraph 4, of the Protocol, for a minimum of 144 instruments of acceptance to be deposited by Parties to the Kyoto Protocol for the Amendment to enter into force;

24. **Reiterates** its resolve set out in paragraph 3 of decision 1/CP.19, to accelerate the full implementation of the decisions constituting the agreed outcome pursuant to decision 1/CP.13 (Bali Action Plan), in particular in relation to the provision of technology, finance and capacity-building support for developing country Parties, recognizing that such implementation will enhance ambition in the pre-2020 period, and to this end:

(a) **Calls on** developed country Parties and other developed Parties included in Annex II to the Convention and other developed country Parties in a position to do so, to provide new, predictable, and additional resources to the Green Climate Fund, the Global Environment Facility, the Technology Mechanism and the Adaptation Fund so as to enhance the efforts of these institutions, in accordance with their respective functions and mandates, to support developing country Parties in implementing their pre-2020 actions, in particular on adaptation;

(b) **Urges** all developed country Parties to ensure that the initial resource mobilization of the Green Climate Fund reaches a significant scale that reflects the needs and challenges faced by developing countries in addressing climate change, with a view to providing financing of at least US$70 billion per year by 2016, US$85 billion per year by 2018, and US$100 billion per year by 2020;

(c) **Reiterates its request** to developed country Parties to prepare biennial submissions on their updated strategies and approaches for scaling up climate finance from 2014 to 2020, in line with decision 3/CP.19, paragraph 10;

25. **Also reiterates** its resolve set out in paragraph 4 of decision 1/CP.19 to enhance ambition in the pre-2020 period in accordance with decision 1/CP.17, paragraph 7 and 8, should include the following in order to ensure the highest possible mitigation efforts under the Convention by all Parties:

(a) **Urges** each developed country Party, as well as other Parties included in Annex I to the Convention, that has not yet communicated a quantified economy-wide emission reduction target to do so;

(b) **Also urges** each developed country Party, as well as other Parties included in Annex I to the Convention, to revisit its quantified economy-wide emission reduction target under the Convention and, if it is also a Party to the Kyoto Protocol, its quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment for the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol, if applicable, in accordance with decision 1/CMP.8, paragraphs 7–11, with the aim of increasing such targets to the level of ambition in line with an aggregate reduction by such Parties of their emission of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol of at least 40% below 1990 levels by 2020;

(b) bis, **Urges** each developed country Party to periodically evaluating the continuing application of any conditions associated with its quantified economy-wide emission reduction target, with a view to adjusting, revolving or removing such conditions;

(b) ter. **Urges** developed country Parties to increase technology, finance and capacity-building support to enable increased mitigation ambition by developing country Parties;

(c) **Encourages** further urges each developing country Party that has not yet communicated a nationally appropriate mitigation action to do so, recognizing that nationally appropriate mitigation actions will be taken in the context of sustainable development, supported and enabled by technology, finance and capacity-building;

(d) **Further encourages** Urges each developing country Party that has communicated
nationally appropriate mitigation actions to implement them and, where appropriate, consider further action, recognizing that nationally appropriate mitigation actions will be taken in the context of sustainable development, supported and enabled by technology, finance and capacity-building;

26. **Decides to** launch an accelerated implementation mechanism (AIM) of the Parties under the Ad-hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for enhanced Action, beginning at its first session in 2015, to operationalize decision 1/CP.19, paragraphs 3 and 4 as well as paragraph 23-25 and 3 above, in order to accelerate the implementation of the workplan on enhancing pre-2020 ambition in accordance with paragraph 7 and 8 of decision 1/CP.17, including, inter alia, through: convene a Forum on Accelerated Implementation of pre-2020 Climate Action in conjunction with the forty-second sessions of the subsidiary bodies (June 2015), with a view to:

(a) Consolidating and enhancing the collective understanding among Parties of the status of implementation of existing actions and commitments;

(a). bis Being informed by the current arrangements under the Convention including NWP, IAR, ICA, TM, SC, CBF, AC, etc;

(b) Considering the action taken in response to decision 1/CP.17 paragraphs 3 and 4, and to paragraphs 23–25 above, through, inter alia, the following:

(i) Defining the modality and organization of the work of the Revisit Mechanism as set out in decision 1/CP.19, paragraph 4(c), and in paragraph 3(c) above, and enhance its linkage with the existing work related to clarifying the comparability of developed country Parties’ mitigation targets and the International Assessment and Review (IAR) process, with a view to fully operationalizing this Revisit Mechanism in order to increase the quantified economy-wide emission reduction targets by developed country Parties as a whole to at least 40% below 1990 by 2020;

(ii) Establishing an evaluation mechanism to identify concrete measures for the removal by developed country Parties of any conditions associated with their respective quantified economy-wide emission reduction targets, with a view to fully implementing decision 1/CP.19, paragraph 4(d);

(iii) Launching a 2015-2020 work programme on the review of the adequacy of the provision of finance, technology and capacity building support in the pre-2020 period by developed country Parties as well as the implementation of these commitments, with a view to achieving the targets by developed country Parties of at least US$70 billion per year by 2016, US$85 billion per year by 2018, and US$100 billion per year by 2020;

(iv) Launching a 2015-2020 work programme to identify the further pre-2020 measures, policies and actions on provision of finance and technology support by developed countries as set out in decision 1/CP.19, paragraph 4(e) and paragraph 3(d), including, inter alia, the additional numbers of the finance targets by 2020 and a technology inventory based on developing countries’ needs for further action, with a view to enabling and supporting developing country Parties to communicate their NAMAs and implement their NAMAs and consider further action as set out in decision 1/CP.19, paragraph 4(f);

(c) Understanding the importance of pre-2020 action for implementation in the post-2020 period;

(d) Providing input for the high-level engagement referred to in paragraph 40 below;

27. **Decides** the Accelerated Implementation Mechanism will conduct its meeting in conjunction with each ADP session to be facilitated by two co-facilitators, one from Annex I and one from non-Annex I country Parties, under the guidance of the ADP co-chairs and the meeting will be open to all Parties and observers.
28. Further decides to invite representatives of: the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism; the Adaptation Committee; the Adaptation Fund Board; the Climate Technology Centre and Network; the Standing Committee on Finance; the Technology Executive Committee; the Chairs of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice and the Subsidiary Body for Implementation; and the Executive Secretary of the secretariat to participate in the meeting Forum—referred to in paragraph 286 above in order to provide information on their activities related to the acceleration of the implementation of enhanced pre-2020 climate action pursuant to their respective mandates under the Convention and relevant decisions taken by the Conference of the Parties.

28. Invites all Parties to participate actively in the Accelerated Implementation Mechanism Forum referred to in paragraph 26 above for the purpose of:

(a) Elaborating on their experience with the implementation of existing actions and commitments, in particular quantified economy-wide emission reduction targets and nationally appropriate mitigation actions;

(b) Indicating their response and actions in respect of decision 1/CP.197 paragraphs 3 and 4, and paragraphs 23–25 above;

(c) Developing their understanding of the importance of pre-2020 action for implementation in the post-2020 period.

29. Decides that the workplan on enhancing mitigation ambition referred to in decision 1/CP.17, paragraph 7, aimed at ensuring the highest possible mitigation efforts by all Parties will continue until 2020 with the goal of bringing global emissions on a pathway consistent with achieving the objective of the Convention, set out in its Article 2, and the long term global goal set out in the Cancun Agreements, and for holding the increase in global average temperature below 2 °C or 1.5 °C above pre-industrial levels, consistent with the scientific findings assessed in the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.

30. Also decides to further strengthen and accelerate activities under the workplan on enhancing mitigation ambition by continuing to:

(a) Undertake a technical examination of opportunities for actions with high mitigation potential in relevant thematic areas, including those with adaptation and sustainable development co-benefits;

(b) Identify:

(i) for each thematic area a range of enhanced policy options in developed country Parties, including practices and technologies, that are substantial, scalable and replicable;

(e) Identify the barriers to implementation in both developed and developing country Parties and strategies to overcome them, including through finance, technology and capacity-building support provided by developed countries for mitigation action in developing country Parties;

(d) Identify opportunities for voluntary multilateral cooperation on concrete actions related to identified mitigation opportunities.

31. Requests the secretariat to organize technical expert meetings in 2015 and, under the guidance of co-facilitators, one from Annex I and one from non-Annex I Parties, in cooperation with bodies under the Convention and relevant international organizations, regional and sub-regional follow-up meetings in a manner that:

(a) (a) Facilitates developed country Supports Parties in the identification of policy options and planning for their implementation;

(b) Provides additional supports to developing countries for the accelerated implementation of enhanced action;

(c)
(b) Builds on and utilizes the related activities of and further enhances collaboration and synergies among the Technology Executive Committee, the Climate Technology Centre and Network, the Executive Board of the clean development mechanism and the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism;

c) Provides meaningful and regular opportunities through these meetings for the effective engagement among experts from Parties, relevant international organizations, civil society, the private sector, subnational authorities including cities, cooperative initiatives and bodies established under the Convention;

d) Assesses mitigation benefits, co-benefits, including adaptation and sustainable development co-benefits, costs of and other barriers to the implementation of policy options;

e) Focuses on removing barriers to and supporting the accelerated implementation of enhanced action in both developed and developing countries, including through finance, technology and capacity building support for action in developing country Parties;

(f) Facilitates enhanced engagement by all participants through the timely publication of topics to be addressed, agendas and related materials;

32. Also requests the secretariat to:

(a) Update the technical paper on mitigation benefits as well as adaptation and sustainable development co-benefits of actions, initiatives and options to enhance mitigation ambition in developed and developing countries respectively prior to the forty-second (June 2015) and forty-third sessions (November-December 2015) of the subsidiary bodies, drawing on information provided in submissions from Parties and observer organizations and the discussions held in the technical expert meetings referred to in paragraph 31 above;

(b) Disseminate the information contained in the technical paper referred to in paragraph 32(a) above, including through a publicly accessible web-based tool;

(c) Further enhance the visibility of actions being undertaken or planned by public and private entities including those referred to in paragraph 37 below;

(d) Prepare a summary for policymakers of the elements referred to in this paragraph in advance of the twenty-first session of Conference of the Parties;

33. Urges developed country Parties to enhance action through the cooperative implementation of the identified enhanced policy options selected by them as most appropriate for their national circumstances;

33. bis. Encourages developing country Parties to enhance action through the cooperative implementation of the identified policy options selected by them as most appropriate for their national circumstances to be supported by the financial and technological resources provided by developed country Parties.

34. Invites the Green Climate Fund, the Global Environment Facility, the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network to:

(a) Enhance their efforts to support developing country Parties, in accordance with their respective functions and mandates, in scaling up mitigation and adaptation action through the implementation of the selected policy options referred to in paragraph 33 above;

(b) Engage effectively in the technical expert meetings referred to in paragraph 31 above in order to enhance the effective coordination and provision of support;

35. Invites submissions from Parties and admitted observer organizations on an ongoing basis that identify opportunities and policy options to reduce or limit emissions in
developed and developing countries;

36. Encourages Parties and expert organizations hosting non-UNFCCC events relevant to the workplan on enhancing mitigation ambition, including regional events, to make available and disseminate information on their outcomes so as to further the technical examination of mitigation opportunities;

37. Agrees that effective implementation of enhanced action requires the engagement and contribution of the broadest range of actors and therefore invites:

   (a) Parties to further incentivize, in accordance with their national circumstances, climate actions by subnational authorities, including cities, by establishing effective regulatory frameworks and financing mechanisms needed to address barriers and leverage investment;

   (b) Subnational authorities, including cities, to scale up and replicate the existing ambitious policies, measures, and action highlighted during the technical examination process;

   (c) International organizations, civil society, private sector entities and cooperative initiatives to further scale up their efforts in assisting Parties to achieve an emission pathway consistent with achieving the objective of the Convention, set out in its Article 2, and the long term global goal set out in the Cancun Agreements, limiting the global average temperature increase to below 2°C or 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels;

38. Requests the Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action to elaborate on how to accelerate enhanced action in the period 2016–2020, with a view to making recommendations to the Conference of the Parties for consideration and adoption at its twenty-first session;