Japan’s Fast-Start Financing

Bonn, June 11, 2011
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan
To Assist developing countries, especially
---making efforts to reduce emission, and/or
---being particularly vulnerable to climate change.

**Objective**

**Types of Finance**

- Official Development Assistance (ODA)
  - Grant, Technical Cooperation
  - Concessional loan
  - Contribution to Multilateral Funds
- Other Official Flow
- Private Financing catalyzed by public financing

**TOTAL:** USD 15 Billion

Public Financing: USD 11 Billion

**Implementation**

USD 9.77 Billion in total (As of 31 March 2011, 1$=¥115)
USD 6.37 Billion of public financing since January 2010
Features of Japan’s Fast-Start financing

1. Various types of assistance in a wide range of areas

444 projects in 88 countries
Through various channels, taking into account local economic situations and content of projects.

2. Emphasis on adaptation

Composition of Grants:
- Mitigation (other than REDD+) 19%
- REDD+ 13%
- Adaptation 39%
- Mitigation/Adaptation 28%

Recipient Countries

![Recipient Countries Map](image)

![Pie Chart](chart)

Starting amounts in million US$:
- Mitigation other than REDD+: 382
- REDD+: 261
- Adaptation: 180
- Adaptation/Mitigation: 523
3. Focusing on vulnerable countries

Africa: 1.23 Billion Dollars  
SIDS: 50 Million Dollars  
LDC: 629 Million Dollars

Over 50% of grants for Africa and LDCs are for adaptation.

Combined with political process

- Africa  
  TICAD IV in 2008  
  *(Tokyo International Conference on African Development)*

- Pacific Islands  
  PALM 5 in 2009  
  *(Pacific Leaders Meeting)*

![Bar chart showing funding for Africa, SIDS, and LDCs for adaptation, REDD+, and mitigation.](chart.png)
Good practice of Japan’s Fast-Start Financing

Adaptation: USD 738 million

**Natural Disaster Prevention**
- Programs for improving capabilities to cope with natural disasters in Africa (17 countries), LDCs (16 countries) and SIDS (1 country)
- Research on climate simulation in South Africa
- Plan of promoting meteorological observation in Samoa

**Water Supply**
- Coping with drought and desertification.
- Water Supply Project in Ethiopia, Kenya and Pakistan
- The project for groundwater desalinization in Tunisia
- Research and technical cooperation on Water Supply in many countries
Good practice of Japan’s Fast-Start Financing

Mitigation: USD 4.62 billion

Renewable Energy

Promoting renewable energy with advanced technology
- Solar Energy Projects in Africa (8 countries), LDCs (8 countries) and SIDS (3 countries)
- Wind power plant Project in Egypt
- Geothermal power plant Project in Kenya

Electric Power Transmission

Efficient electric transmission facilities, promoting renewable energy, to improve energy access and stabilize energy supply, in Kenya and Tanzania.
Good practice of Japan’s Fast-Start Financing

**REDD+: USD 307 million**

**Forest Conservation**
Technical support to analyze satellite images and financial support for forest mapping, prevention of excessive logging, measures against forest fire for Africa (9 countries), LDCs (9 countries) and SIDS (3 countries).

**Mitigation/Adaptation: USD 707 million**

**Multilateral Contribution**
- USD 322 Million to CIF
- USD 34 Million to GEF

**Capacity Building**
For policy planning and operation in adaptation and mitigation.
- Workshops and seminars
- Dispatching experts and providing training programs
Access points for Japan’s Fast-Start Financing
If you have any requests or questions on bilateral assistance, please contact the Japanese Embassy or JICA office in your area.

For multilateral assistances, contact relevant funds or institutions.

Thank you for your attention.