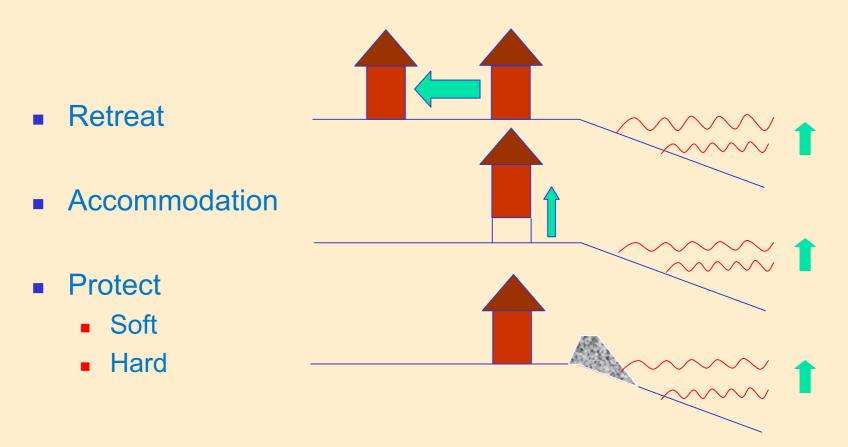
Adaptation planning & implementation in the coastal zone

Dr Robert Kay



Responding to Coastal Change

(including sea level rise)





Shoreline Management and Adaptation

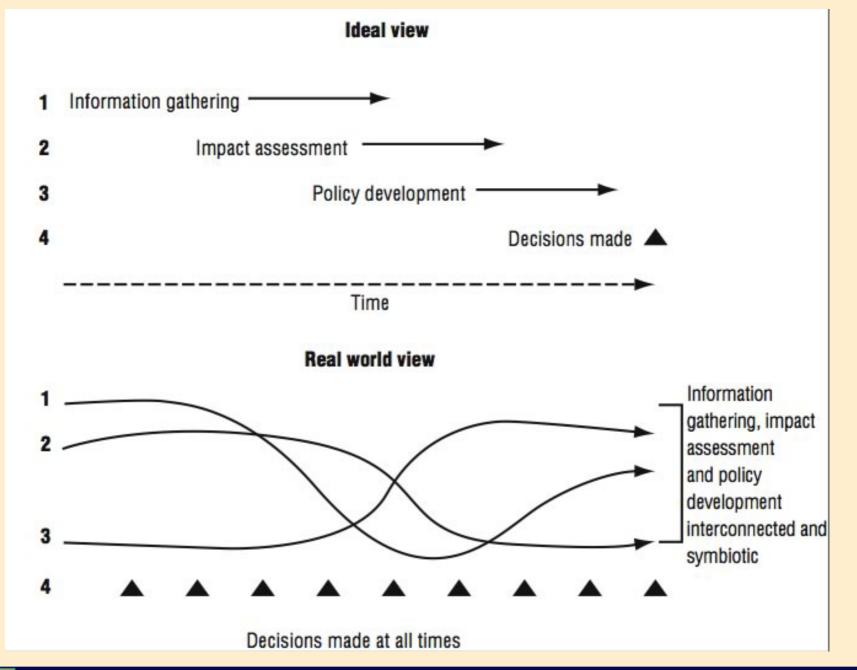
Proactive	Coastal	UK Shoreline
Adaptation	Adaptation	Management
	(IPCC)	(Defra)
Increasing	Protect	Hold the line
robustnes <u>s</u>		
Increasing	Accommodate	Advance the line
flexibility		
Enhancing	Retreat	Managed
adaptability		realignment
		No active
Reversing		intervention
maladaptive	2	Flood plain
trends		mapping and
Improving		flood warnings
awareness and		
preparedness		



Adaptation Decisions

Economic Development Plan Insurance changes Subdivision Port Wharf Redesign Airport Upgrade Conservation Plan Ourism Venture Approval **Development Approval Catchment Plan** Regional Plan Rezoning Master Plan Seawall construction **Fisheries Plan Local Policy**

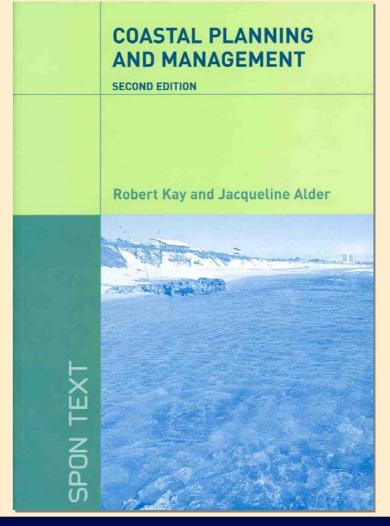




S

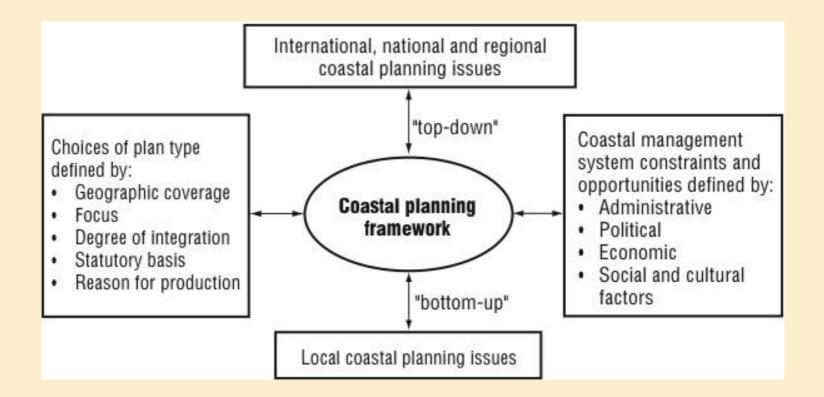
Coastal Decision-Making

- Lots of information on managing coastal zones
- Wealth of practical experience
- Mixed results!



S

Planning Frameworks





Report on Latin American adaptation workshop

"In general, participants agreed that the region faces difficulties in bridging adaptation assessment and planning with the implementation of concrete adaptation action. This was identified as lack of resources and institutional capacities and the lack of integration of climate concerns in national policies"

FCCC/SBI/2006/19 para 32



Example mitigation policy -Western Australia (2003)

- "These setback guidelines provide direction for the siting of development, including subdivision and strata subdivision, on the Western Australian coast as defined in this Policy.
- The specific objectives of these guidelines are to provide a setback that protects development from coastal processes by:
 - absorbing the impact of a severe storm sequence;
 - allowing for shoreline movement;
 - allowing for global sea level rise; and
 - allowing for the fluctuation of natural coastal processes. "



Barriers

- Terminology risk / V&A / disaster
- Lack of information resources in right format for right target audiences
- "Run out of steam"
- Skewing adaptation options to funding provision
- Capacity specific skills & character
- Difficult to verify impacts physical, cultural and economic (poor baselining)



Concluding Remarks

- Barriers now well known & can be overcome
- Linkage between assessment & adaptation patchy
- Policy responses messy, complex & ongoing
- Urgent need for supporting actual coastal adaptation decisions in all their forms
- How will we track adaptation or do we want to?

