



### Challenges for ED

- Shifting from the planned economy to people-centred approach
- Establishing strategies/mechanisms identifying ED opportunities under current mrkt frameworksincluding determining when to go regional instead national
- Globalisation, privatisation- necessary policy within this framework
- International trade situation poor RISO terms of trade



## Levels of ED

- national level most evident in conventional in planned economies
- individual level- made relevant by globalisation and elimination of safety nets including cooperatives
- regional levels- increased regional economic cooperation e.g. WA & LA
- Hence ED-vulnerability needs to take dynamics into these account (framework for action) CENTRE



# Actions to facilitate ED

- Shifting mindsetat political and individual levels
  - Political acknowledgement of role of small scale private players
  - Political acceptance implications of CC on the poor and economy at large
- \*Supporting individuals engaged in ED for survival through credits, developing infrastructure



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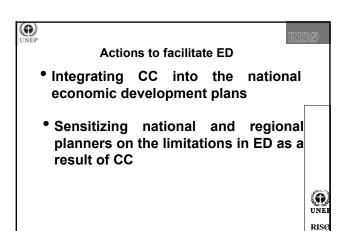
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# Actions to facilitate ED

- Refocus training education and approach
  - but coordinate with access to productive assets including land, credit, equity etc (not education for its own sake but for survival)
  - human resource diversification to support economy
- Establish special funds to support diversification eg Malaysia rubber replanting fund replenished from taxes



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