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# Set up and Implementation of National Systems of Innovation

Outline for an upcoming TEC compilation

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## Objective and scope of analysis

#### **Objective:**

To understand what lessons can be learned from the set-up and implementation of existing National Systems of Innovation (NSIs) that support a country's efforts to enhance action on climate change mitigation and adaptation

To identify a set of good practices for potential use by national policy makers in other countries

#### Scope:

'National Systems of Innovation', looking at:

- Actors, networks & interlinkages, institutional context & legislative framework
- Systems within a country, though scope can be national, sectoral or technologyfocused
- Systems that can be organized top-down (by government), bottom-up (organically arising from specific actors or activities) or both
- Climate technology for mitigation and adaptation (IPCC definition) or broader

Building on earlier work by TEC and others



#### **Outline of brief**

- 1. Foreword(s) (1 page)
- 2. Highlights (1-2 page)
- 3. Concepts, definitions, approach (2-3 pages):
  - Definition of 'innovation', 'NSI', definition of a successful NSI
  - National/sector/technology perspective, climate-specific or broader
  - Crucial elements, characteristics of an NSI, potential functions of an NSI
  - How to determine/define 'good practice'
  - Criteria for case study selection:
    - Mitigation/adaptation
    - Regional representation, mix of income levels
    - Mix of perspectives: national/sectoral/technology
    - Mix of sectors: water/agriculture/health/energy/transport etc.
    - Maturity, information availability
    - Potential for good practices and useful lessons learned
    - Replicability



### **Outline of brief - 2**

- 4. Introduction, including overview of selected case studies (2-3 pages)
- 5. Case studies (5-6 pages each) see next slide
- 6. Good practices and lessons learned across case studies, including (4-5 pages):
  - (vocational) education at the national level
  - Combination of top-down policies and bottom up approaches
  - Coordination at the international level
- 7. Conclusions & recommendations (2-3 pages)
- 8. Acknowledgments
- 9. References



## Case study outline

- Introduction
- Focus of initiative: mitigation/adaptation, national/sector/technology, country
- Description of initiative
- Legislative/regulatory framework
- Overall approach to set up innovation system, focus on:
  - Institutional set-up, including key actors, networks
  - Top-down/bottom-up drivers
  - International links
- Functions of the innovation system
- Key success/fail factors, lessons learned



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