

# Sectoral discussions within current negotiations under the UNFCCC

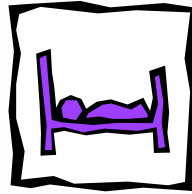
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# Why sectoral Approaches/actions?



...Depends  
who you are

- Opportunities for developing countries

- Fairer nation-wide targets



- Competitiveness concerns and trade
- Focus and target technological cooperation
  - Target specific sources (bunkers? Deforestation?)

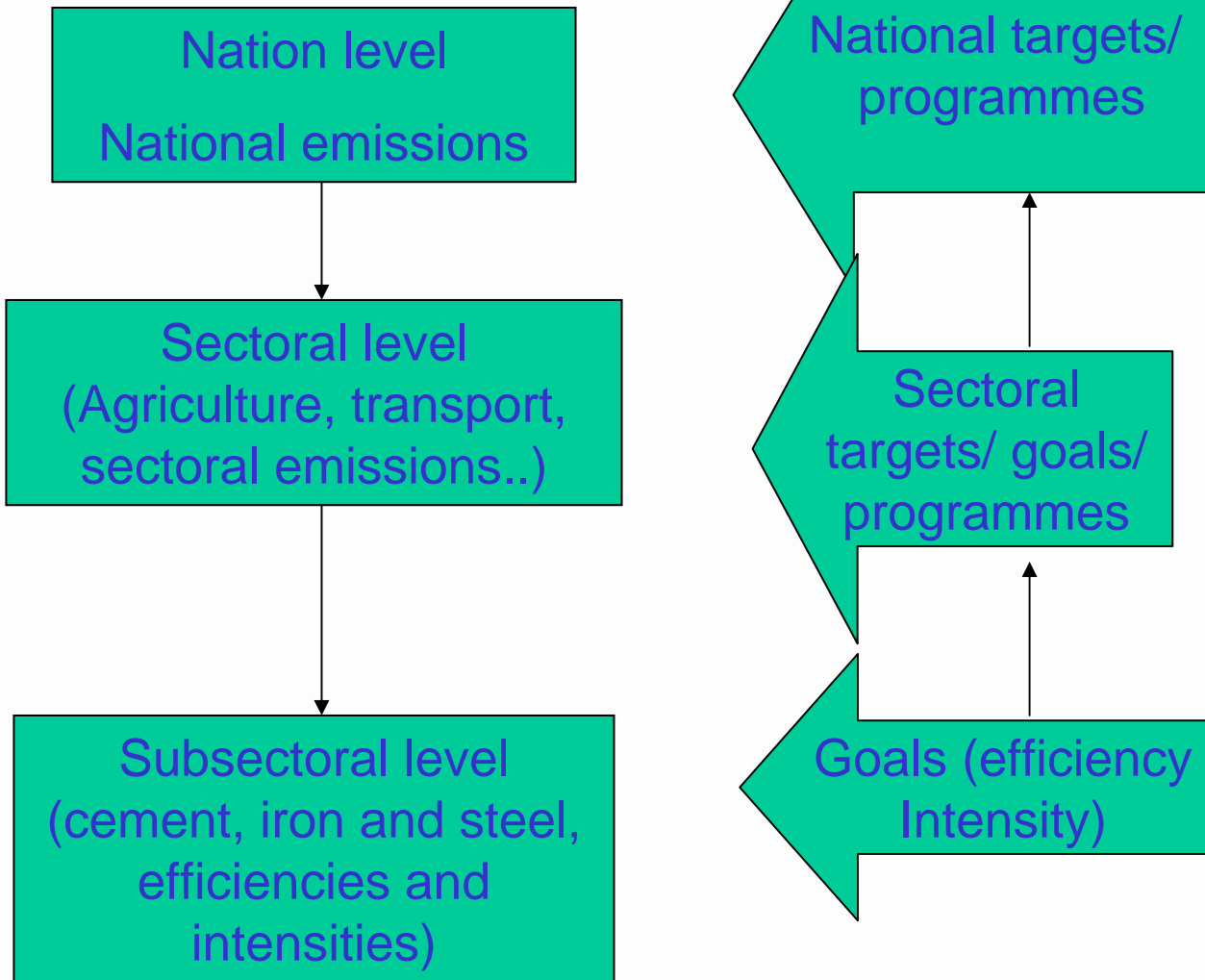
# What are they? (I)

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- Sectoral approaches
- Sector specific actions
- Approaches targeting sectoral emissions

Different ways to refer to action defined for the sector level and not for the national one

# What are they? (II)



# Where are they discussed?(I)

## Bali roadmap (AWGLCA)

### Action by developed countries

- *Measurable, reportable, verifiable* mitigation action/commitments
- Implementation of action on adaptation
- Action to support action by developing countries

### Action by developing countries

- *Nationally appropriate* mitigation actions supported and enabled by technology, financing and capacity building
- Reducing emissions from deforestation
- Implementation of action on adaptation

### National/international action

- Cooperative sectoral approaches and sector-specific actions on mitigation

# Where are they discussed?

## Kyoto (AWG-KP)

- Workprogramme
  - Analysis of mitigation potential: policies, measures and technologies for different sectors
  - Analysis of means, among others, approaches targeting sectoral emissions

# How?

Some ideas tabled in the process...

- [No loose] sectoral targets
- Sectoral CDM: form projects to sectors
- Bottom up sectoral analysis
- Sectoral technology cooperation
- Separate accounting of sectors outside national emissions totals





# Political sensitivities

They should not

- Lead to commitments for non-Annex I Parties
- Replace national Annex I targets
- Constitute as reason for establishing trade barriers
- Undermine the environmental integrity of the UNFCCC and its Kyoto Protocol



# What comes next?

- AWG-KP and AWGLCA have discussed sectoral approaches at workshops
- Proposals have been tabled and are being discussed
- AWGLCA: Enhanced mitigation
- AWG-KP: As offset mechanisms (rules)

# Thank you

