

# FIRST WORKSHOP ON RESULTS-BASED FINANCE FOR THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF REDD+ (ways and means to transfer payments for result-based actions)

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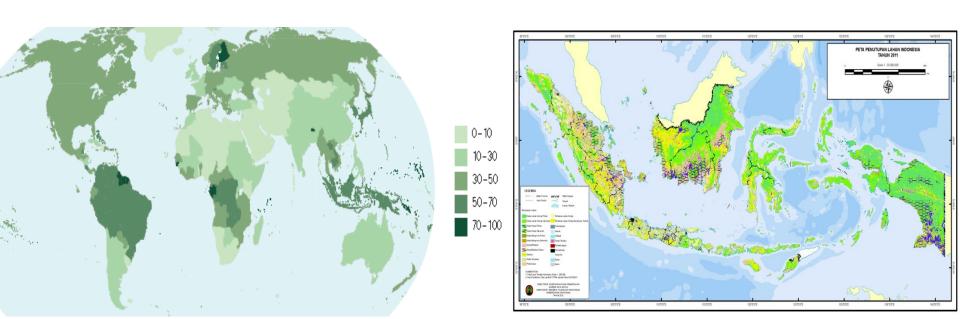
#### **INDONESIA** views and experiences





### Question to be addressed

How can bilateral and multilateral initiatives address some of the barriers that developing countries are facing to facilitate their access to and disburshment of results-based financing?





### **Historical Background**

Policy approaches and positive incentives for REDD+ (relevant COP decisions):

- Dec. 1/CP. 16, Paragraphs: 70 (scope), 71-72 (requirements), 73-74 (phases), 76 (supports), 77 (finance for full implementation)
- Dec. 2/CP. 17 Paragraphs 65 to 68 (sources, market for result based actions, non-market for JAM),
- Dec. 1/CP.18 Paragraphs 28 and 29 (follow up of Dec. 2/CP. 17 Paragraphs 65 – 67)



#### Results-based actions and finance

- Results-based demontration activities (Dec. 1/CP. 16 Para 73)
- Results-based actions that should be fully MRVied (Dec. 1/CP. 16 Para 73)
- Financing options for the full implementation of the results-based actions (Dec. 1/CP. 16 Para 77)
- Appropriate market-based approaches for results-based actions (Dec. 2/CP. 17 Para 66)
- Results-based finance for results-based actions (Dec. 2/CP. 17 Para 68)
- Results-based actions and results-based finance {Dec. 1/CP. 18 Para 29 (a) and (c)}

Note: what is meant by 'results-based' (actions and financing) in the context of REDD+?



### Bilateral – multilateral support

- Support to be provided for phase I II, including results-based demonstration activities (Dec. 1/CP. 16 Para 76),
- Results-based finance (new, additional, predictable) (Dec. 2/CP. 17 Para 65)



### Barriers to access to result-based finance

- Technical barriers: relating to approaches and methodological requirements (e.g. development of REL/RL, NFMS – MRV, SIS),
- Non-technical barriers: addressing issues under Para 72 Dec. 1/CP. 16),
- Other barriers



### Barriers in disburshment of resultsbased finance

- Regulatory barriers: existing national regulatory setting can not readily deal with REDD+ payments for result-based actions as required by countries/international institutions providing finance,
- Institutional barriers: related to regulatory setting, institutional and human-resources' capacities,
- Other barriers .



### What bilateral and multilateral initiatives can do?

- In addressing technical barriers: strengthening ongoing activities by focussing the support to fill the gaps and avoiding unnecessary duplications and overlaps,
- In addressing non-technical barriers:
   strengthening the capacity of stakeholders at the
   national level, and addressing transboundary issues.



## What bilateral and multilateral initiatives can do to facilitate access to and disburshment of result-based finance?:

- Working in partnership with national government to find the most appropriate ways and means to transfer payment for REDD+ results-based actions,
- Strengthening the capacity of institutions dealing with REDD+ finance and finance in general.



## What bilateral and multilateral initiatives can do to facilitate access to and disburshment of result-based finance? (continued):

- Facilitate REDD+ country to transform from readiness activities into results-based actions, including the provision of payment for resultbased demonstration activities,
- Using bilateral/multilateral initiative as a 'hub' to strengthen regional and sub-regional cooperation.



### **THANK YOU**