



SUBMISSION BY INDONESIA

Proposal by the Government of Indonesia on Agreed Outcome of the 15th Conference of the Parties of the UNFCCC

In Barcelona, 2-6 November 2009, the Chair of AWG-LCA invited Parties to provide inputs on the legal form of the agreed outcome of Copenhagen.

In this regard, the Government of Indonesia has submitted its initial ideas of the proposal during an informal consultation of AWG-LCA on the 5 November 2009. This document elaborates in more details Indonesia's proposal for possible agreed outcome of Copenhagen under COP 15.

Indonesia is in the view that the proposed Copenhagen outcome is of equal importance with the CMP decision. It contains Parties' agreement to extend the Kyoto Protocol for its second commitment period.

Indonesia wishes to kindly request the Secretariat to communicate this proposal and make it available to all Parties in due course.

STRUCTURE OF DECISIONS UNDER COP 15

1. An umbrella decision containing Parties' political commitments:
 - a. Goal:

"To set global goal in stabilizing GHG concentrations in the atmosphere well below [xxx] ppm CO₂eq by, inter alia, including collectively reduce global emissions by at least [xx] percent from 1990 levels by 2050"
 - b. Process:
 - ***Commence a process to enable the full, effective and sustained implementation of the four building blocks of the Bali Action Plan through the adoption of a legally-binding instrument. The process will be informed by the negotiations undertaken by the AWGLCA.***

- ***The said process should commence without delay, in parallel with sessions to conclude the work of Ad-Hoc Working Group for Further Commitment for Annex-1 Parties to the Kyoto Protocol.***
- c. Timeline:
The process should be concluded by June 2010.
- d. Contents:
- a. ***Guiding principles and objectives of the legal instrument should be based on the Convention, Decision 1/CP.13 (Bali Action Plan) and the recent scientific findings.***
 - b. ***Framework and integrated action plan for integration, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of the cooperation action on mitigation, adaptation, technology and financing.***
 - c. ***Elaboration of key elements for the legal instruments will be attached in a form of a set of COP Decisions based on Further Revised Negotiation Text as the basis.***
2. A set of COP Decision containing key elements for the legal instruments:
- a. Financing:
 - ***To agree on Institutional Arrangement for the New and Additional Financing Mechanism under COP, include methodologies and procedures for generating resources, accessibility and delivery of finance***
 - b. Mitigation:
 - ***To agree on a process to set-up the new commitment for Developed Countries in the form of Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Commitments (NAMCs) that are comparable with the commitment of Annex-1 Parties to the Kyoto Protocol undertaken in the Kyoto Protocol process***
 - ***To agree on a process to set-up the Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions (NAMAs) by Developing Countries that will define the nature and scope of NAMAs and its tiers.***
 - ***To agree on Modalities and Procedures of MRV for NAMCs as well as Supported NAMAs and its supports (financial and technology)***
 - c. Adaptation:
 - ***To agree on Clusters and Criteria for Vulnerable Countries and Communities***
 - ***To set up a process in order to scale up the funding for adaptation,.***
 - d. Others:
 - ***REDD Plus***
 - ***Technology Cooperation***
 - ***Capacity Building***
 - ***Other Matters related to the implementation of the instrument.***

STRUCTURE OF DECISION UNDER CMP 5

1. A CMP decision containing Parties' agreement for amendment of Kyoto Protocol pursuing to Article 3.9:
 - a. Goal:

“To amend the target of Annex B of Kyoto Protocol in the second commitment period in aggregate and individually; Annex 1 Parties to the Kyoto Protocol should reduce emission in aggregate by at least 40% from 1990 level by 2020 and 85% from 1990 level by 2050”
 - b. Process:
 - ***Commence a process to adopt the amendment of target of Annex B for the second commitment period of Kyoto Protocol. The process will be informed by the negotiations undertaken by the AWGKP.***
 - ***The said process should commence without delay, in parallel with sessions to conclude the work of Ad-Hoc Working Group for Long-Term Cooperative Actions.***
 - c. Timeline:

The process should be concluded by June 2010.
 - d. Contents:
 - d. Guiding principles and Criteria-based approach for new target of emission reduction by Annex 1 Parties in aggregate and individually be based on recent scientific findings and current and historical level of emissions of Annex 1 Parties***
 - e. Modalities and Procedures of the Entry into Force and Ratification of the Second Commitment Period.***
 - f. Elaboration of key elements for implementing the amendment will be attached in a form of a set of CMP Decisions based on the Documents to Facilitate Negotiation as the basis.***
2. A set of CMP Decision containing key elements for the second commitment periods:
 - a. Financing:
 - ***To agree on the continuation of flexible mechanisms with adjusted modalities and procedures in relation with the new targets of Annex 1 Parties***
 - b. LULUCF:
 - ***To agree on role of LULUCF in Annex 1 countries in establishing the individual emission reduction targets in the second commitment period.***
 - ***To agree on the cap for LULUCF related measures in flexible mechanism.***
 - c. Other:
 - ***New Gases***
 - ***Potential Consequences***