



Summary of GHG Emissions for Kazakhstan

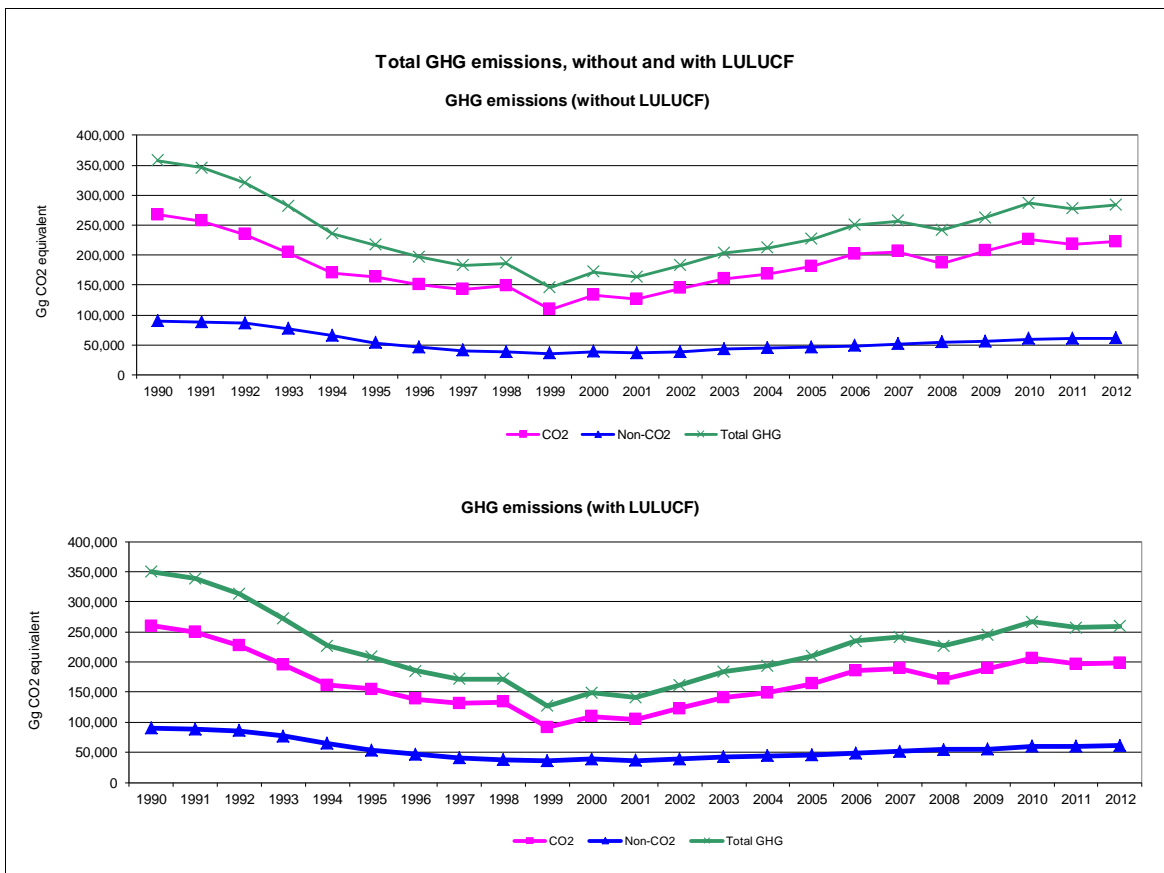
Base year (Convention) = 1990

	Emissions, in Gg CO ₂ equivalent		
	1990	2000	2012
CO ₂ emissions without LULUCF	267,298.0	132,985.9	222,256.6
CO ₂ net emissions/removals by LULUCF	-7,139.6	-22,909.2	-23,669.9
CO ₂ net emissions/removals with LULUCF	260,158.3	110,076.6	198,586.7
GHG emissions without LULUCF	357,602.0	171,981.9	283,550.0
GHG net emissions/removals by LULUCF	-7,015.8	-22,789.1	-23,517.9
GHG net emissions/removals with LULUCF	350,586.2	149,192.8	260,032.1

	Changes in emissions, in per cent		
	From 1990 to 2000	From 2000 to 2012	From 1990 to 2012
CO ₂ emissions without LULUCF	-50.2	67.1	-16.9
CO ₂ net emissions/removals by LULUCF	220.9	3.3	231.5
CO ₂ net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-57.7	80.4	-23.7
GHG emissions without LULUCF	-51.9	64.9	-20.7
GHG net emissions/removals by LULUCF	224.8	3.2	235.2
GHG net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-57.4	74.3	-25.8

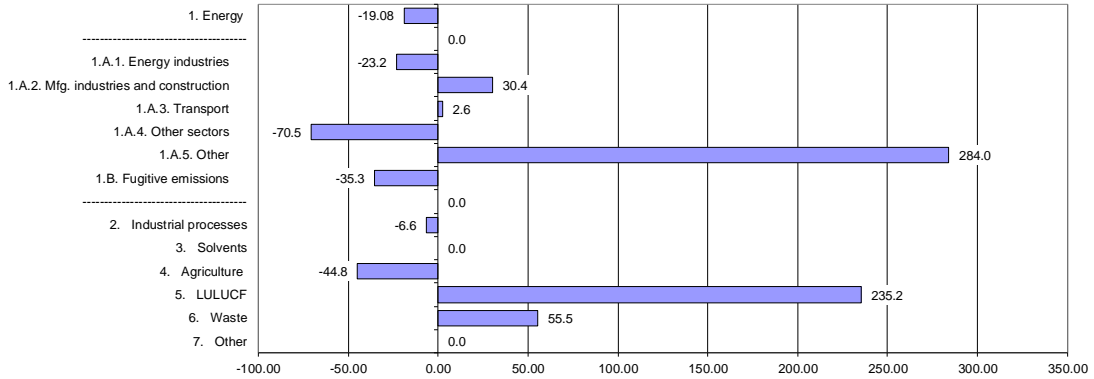
	Average annual growth rates, in per cent per year		
	From 1990 to 2000	From 2000 to 2012	From 1990 to 2012
CO ₂ emissions without LULUCF	-6.7	4.4	-0.8
CO ₂ net emissions/removals by LULUCF	12.4	0.3	5.6
CO ₂ net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-8.2	5.0	-1.2
GHG emissions without LULUCF	-7.1	4.3	-1.0
GHG net emissions/removals by LULUCF	12.5	0.3	5.7
GHG net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-8.2	4.7	-1.3

The base year under the Climate Change Convention is 1990 except for Bulgaria (1988), Hungary (average of 1985 to 1987), Poland (1988), Romania (1989) and Slovenia (1986), as defined by decisions 9/CP.2 and 11/CP.4.



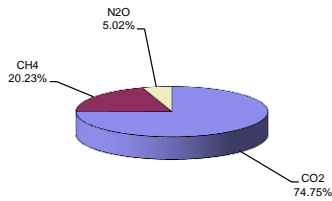


Change in GHG emissions/removals from 1990 to 2012, %

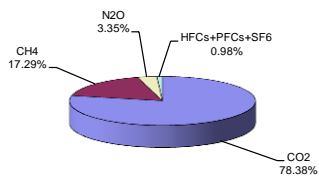


GHG emissions by gas

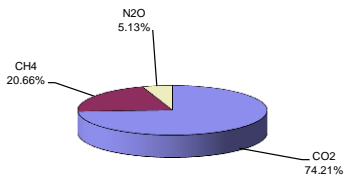
1990 (without LULUCF)



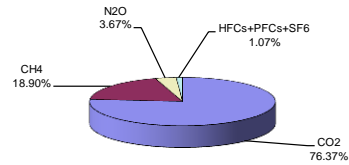
2012 (without LULUCF)



1990 (with LULUCF)

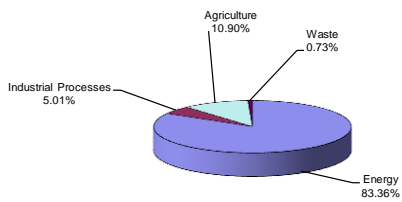


2012 (with LULUCF)

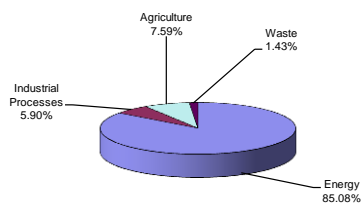


GHG emissions by sector (without LULUCF)

1990

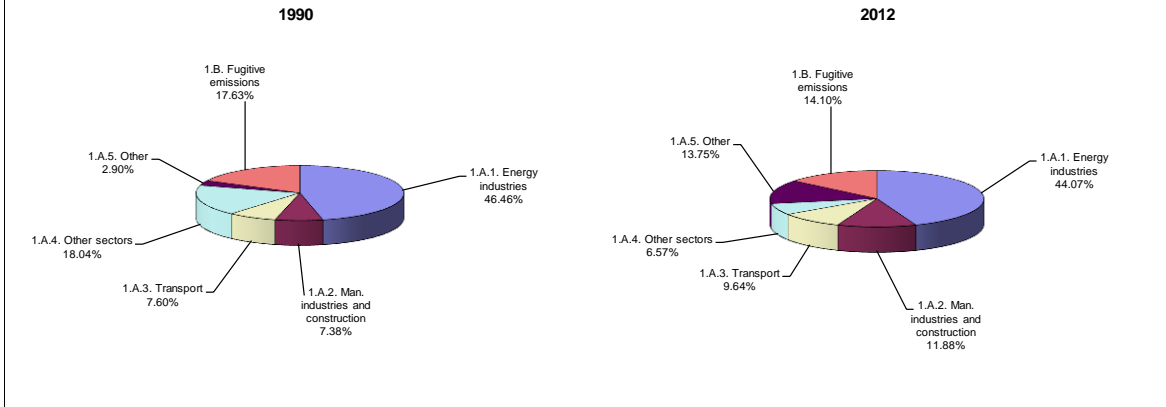


2012

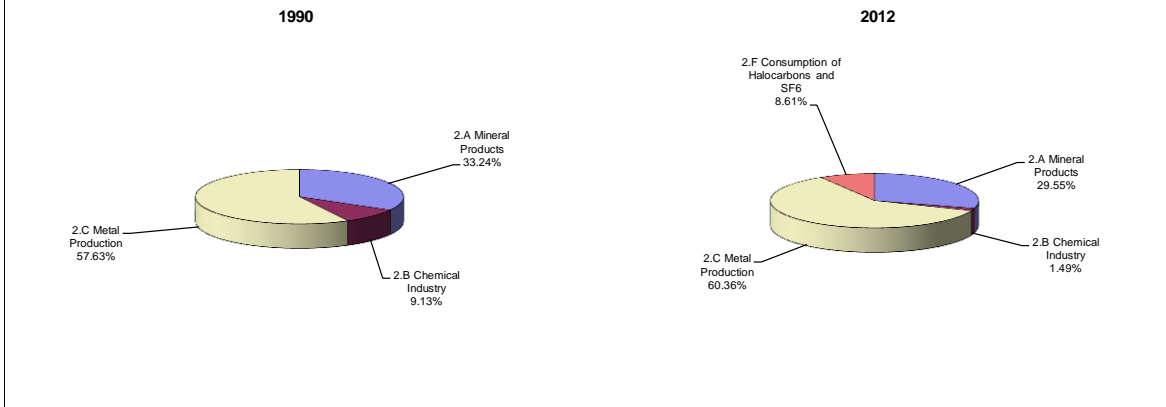




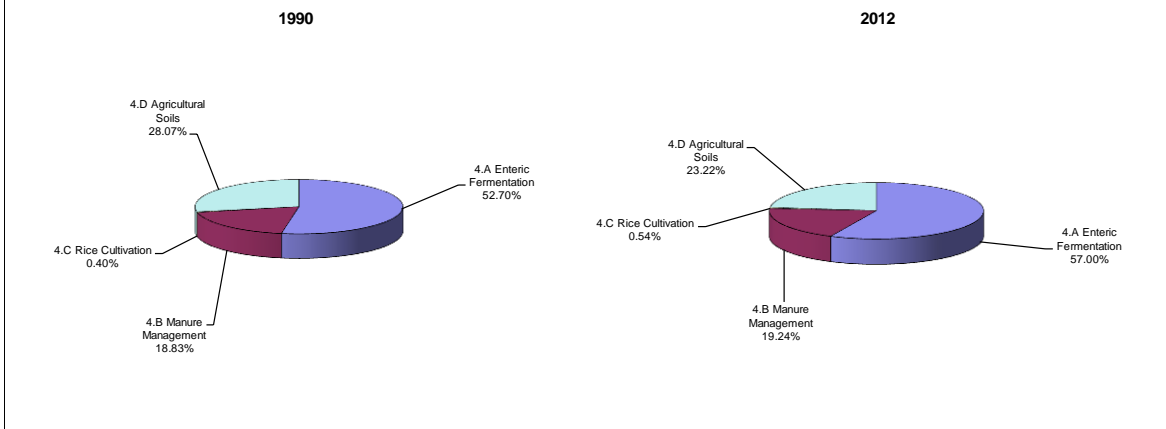
Breakdown of GHG emissions within the energy sector



Breakdown of GHG emissions within the industrial processes sector

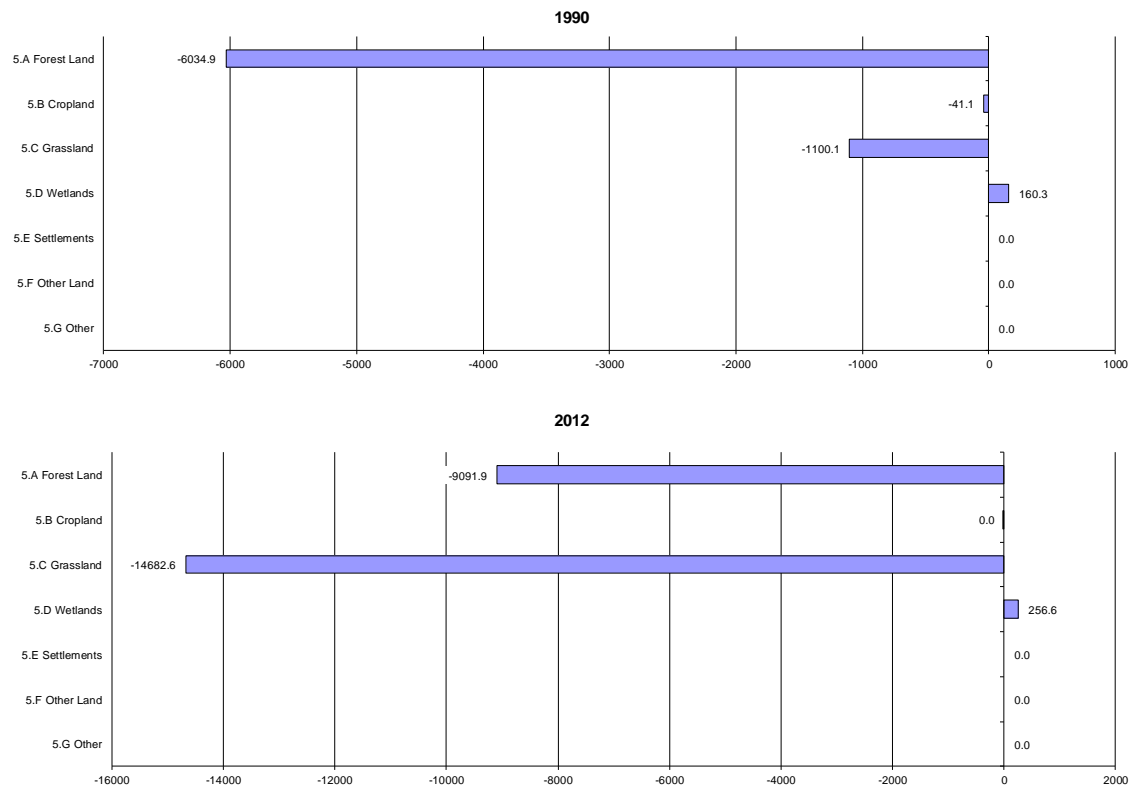


Breakdown of GHG emissions within the agriculture sector





Breakdown of GHG emissions/removals within the LULUCF sector, (Gg CO₂ equivalent)



Breakdown of GHG emissions within the waste sector

