

SUBMISSION BY THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Actions, initiatives and options to enhance ambition, including through the work plan on enhancing mitigation ambition, with a particular focus on 2013, including aspects indicated in paragraph 15 (a)-(c) of the ADP conclusions

I. Introduction

1. We welcome the opportunity to submit information on actions, initiatives and options to enhance mitigation ambition according to paragraph 15 (a)-(c) of the ADP conclusions.
2. We note with concern that there is a significant gap between the total mitigation pledges to reduce emission by 2020 and the emission reductions needed to hold the increase in global average temperature below 2 degree Celsius above the pre-industrial level. In this context the parties need the highest possible ambition with robust actions to stabilization of the green house gases concentration in the atmosphere at the level that would prevent dangerous anthropogenic interference with the climate system.
3. We note that climate mitigation and adaptation are not discrete activities but rather a combined set of actions in an overall strategy to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. Indonesia is of the view that to enable ambitious emission reduction, coherent approaches of adaptation measures to address the adverse consequences and impacts of unavoidable climate change are needed.

II. Suggestion on ways to enhance emission ambition

4. To address the challenges and consequences of climate change beyond 2020, we need collective actions to:
 - a. *Encourage* all parties to present the current implementations of their mitigation actions and submit them to the UNFCCC Secretariat;
 - b. *Invite* developed party countries to provide the UNFCCC Secretariat with their plans of actions to fulfill the commitment to reduce greenhouse gases emission pre-2020 under the Kyoto Protocol and the Convention.
 - c. *Recognize* voluntary effort by developing country parties in reducing their emissions pre-2020.

- d. *Recognize* additional and/or new initiatives taken by parties, non-governmental organizations, intergovernmental organizations and private sectors as supplementary to the actions under the Kyoto Protocol and the Convention.

III. Suggestions for Agenda of the Workshops

5. We would like to propose the following topics to be discussed and incorporated in ADP's work plan for 2013:
 - a. A session on ways and means to report actual emissions and emission gap as a reference for contributions from developed and developing countries in accordance with the principle of Common but Differentiated Responsibility (CBDR);
 - b. A session to discuss the preliminary findings from the upcoming Fifth IPCC Report to evade severe consequences of global temperature escalation by more than 2 degrees Celsius by 2050;
 - c. Parallel sessions to present voluntary mitigation actions by developing country parties and plan of actions and future pathways of developed country parties;
 - d. A session to discuss the level of complexity in information on emission reduction efforts by developing country parties, and include challenges and constraints;
 - e. A session on initiatives and ideas that can increase the level of ambition and the adaptation benefits of mitigation actions;
 - f. A session to discuss the most cost-effective emission reduction measures in related sectors, including forestry, agriculture, transportation, waste management, energy, and manufacturing industry;
 - g. A session to discuss ways to achieve means of implementation to increase the level of ambition.