Taking hold of the sword of Damocles



1. Equity and ambition are two sides of the same coin



- Without a rough shared understanding of what can reasonably be expected of others, Parties will fear "free riders"
- Insufficient ambition is inequitable

2. A three phase process can help to build a rough consensus on equity

- 1. Dialogue to understand positions and predicaments
- 2. Agree key principles and criteria for their operationalisation
- 3. Apply principles to key issues (mitigation, finance, adaptation, loss and damage etc): negotiate numbers



3. At least three core principles should be agreed

1. Adequacy

No justice without climate protection

2. **CBDR & RC**

Any framework must recognise both historic responsibility and capability

3. The right to sustainable development

- Not a right to unconstrained emissions
- Will take time to develop, trust needed to move ahead with action in the meantime

4. However we look at it, developed countries are not doing nearly enough

- 25-40% range
- Absolute emission reductions by 2020
- Carbon budget / carbon debt
- Etc



5. But we all need to do much more to close the gap

